

# MONKEYPOX: Get the FACTS

- Monkeypox is a rare disease caused by the monkeypox virus.
- Monkeypox can make you sick including a rash or sores (pox), often with an earlier flu-like illness.
- Monkeypox can spread to anyone through close, personal, often skin-to-skin contact including:
  - Direct contact with monkeypox rash, sores or scabs
  - Contact with objects, fabrics (clothing, bedding, or towels), and surfaces that have been used by someone with monkeypox
  - Through respiratory droplets or oral fluids from a person with monkeypox
- This contact can happen during intimate sexual contact including:
  - Oral, anal, and vaginal sex or touching the genitals or anus of a person with monkeypox
  - Hugging, massage, or kissing and talking closely
  - Touching fabrics and objects during sex that were used by a person with monkeypox, such as bedding, towels and sex toys
- We know the virus can be spread in fluid or pus from monkeypox sores, and are trying to better understand if the virus could be present in semen, vaginal fluids or other body fluids.

## WHAT ARE THE SYMPTOMS?

- Early flu-like symptoms of monkeypox can include:



Fever



Headache



Muscle aches  
& backache



Swollen  
lymph nodes



Chills



Exhaustion

- A rash or sores, sometimes located on or near the genitals or anus, but sometimes in other areas like the hands, feet, chest or face – sores will go through several stages before healing.



Sores may be inside the body, including the mouth, vagina, or anus.

Some people experience a rash or sores first, followed by other symptoms and some only experience a rash or sores.

- Monkeypox can be spread from the time symptoms start until all sores have healed and a fresh layer of skin has formed – *this can take several weeks.*

## IF YOU HAVE A NEW OR UNEXPLAINED RASH, SORES, OR OTHER SYMPTOMS...

- See your healthcare provider – if you don't have a provider or health insurance, visit a public health clinic near you.
- When you see a healthcare provider for possible monkeypox, remind them that this virus is circulating in the community.
- Avoid sex or being intimate with anyone until you have been checked out.

## IF YOU OR YOUR PARTNER HAVE MONKEYPOX...

- Follow the treatment and prevention recommendations of your healthcare provider.
- Avoid sex or being intimate with anyone until all your sores have healed and you have a fresh layer of skin formed.

For more information, please visit <https://www.nmhealth.org/about/phd/idb/mpv/>